

Spectrométrie Raman et de cathodoluminescence couplées sur MEB.

A. JAMBON et O. BOUDOUMA

UPMC, Institut des Sciences de la Terre,
UMR 7193, 4 place Jussieu, 75005 Paris.

albert.jambon@upmc.fr

Cathodoluminescence

- émission de lumière par excitation électronique.
- Imagerie : synchronisation du balayage et de la détection (monochromatique ou panchromatique).
- Spectroscopie : en mode ponctuel ou en balayage.

Spectroscopie Raman

- Diffusion inélastique de la lumière
- Excitatrice : laser (exemple argon 532 nm)
- Spectroscopie : spectre de la lumière diffusée (écart par rapport à l'excitatrice).
- Imagerie : déplacement de l'échantillon sous le faisceau laser.

Equipement

- MEB-FEG Zeiss Ultra VP 55
- Spectromètre Horiba Jobin-Yvon
- Système optique OPEA

- CL : 20 kV, fort courant
- Raman : mode VP sans métallisation,
Laser argon 532 nm, 0.2 mW

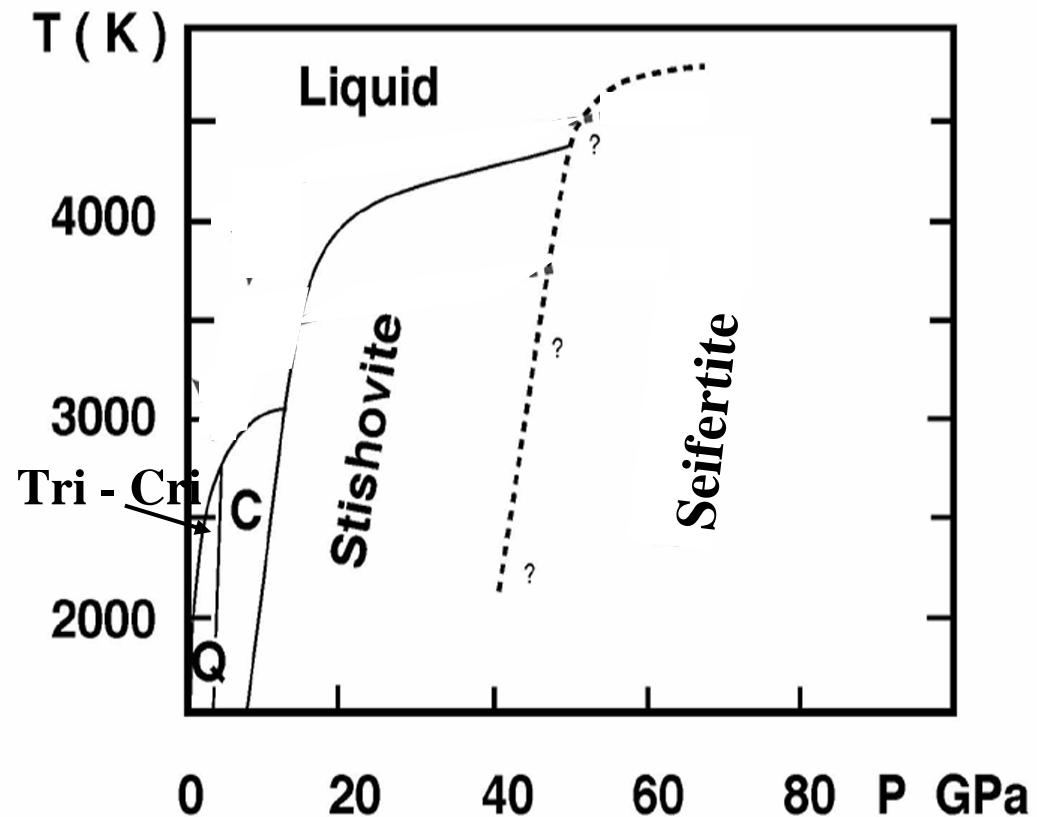
Couplage

- Miroir parabolique
- Fibre optique
- 2 réseaux spécifiques
- 1 seul système d'exploitation

Spéciation de la silice

- La silice rencontrée dans les météorites martiennes, les eucrites, les chondrites à enstatite et les météorites lunaires peut se présenter sous différentes formes (Chennaoui Aoudjehane et al, 2005, 2006, 2008 ; El Goresy et al, 2000, 2004) :
 - **Cristobalite,**
 - **Tridymite,**
 - **Quartz,**
 - **Coesite**
 - **Stishovite**
 - **Seifertite**
 - **Verres de haute et basse pression**

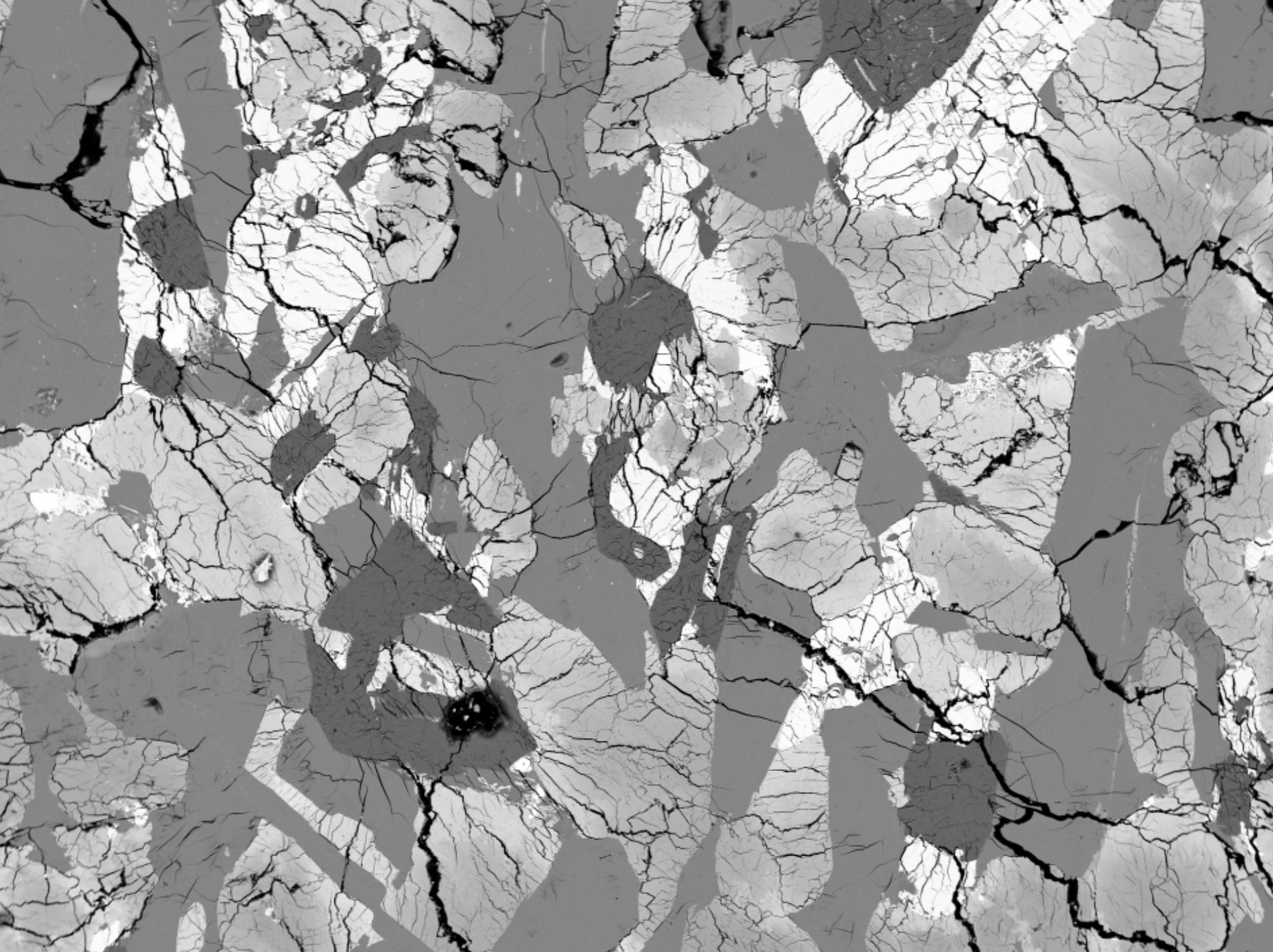
Diagramme de phase de la silice, d'après Liu (2004)

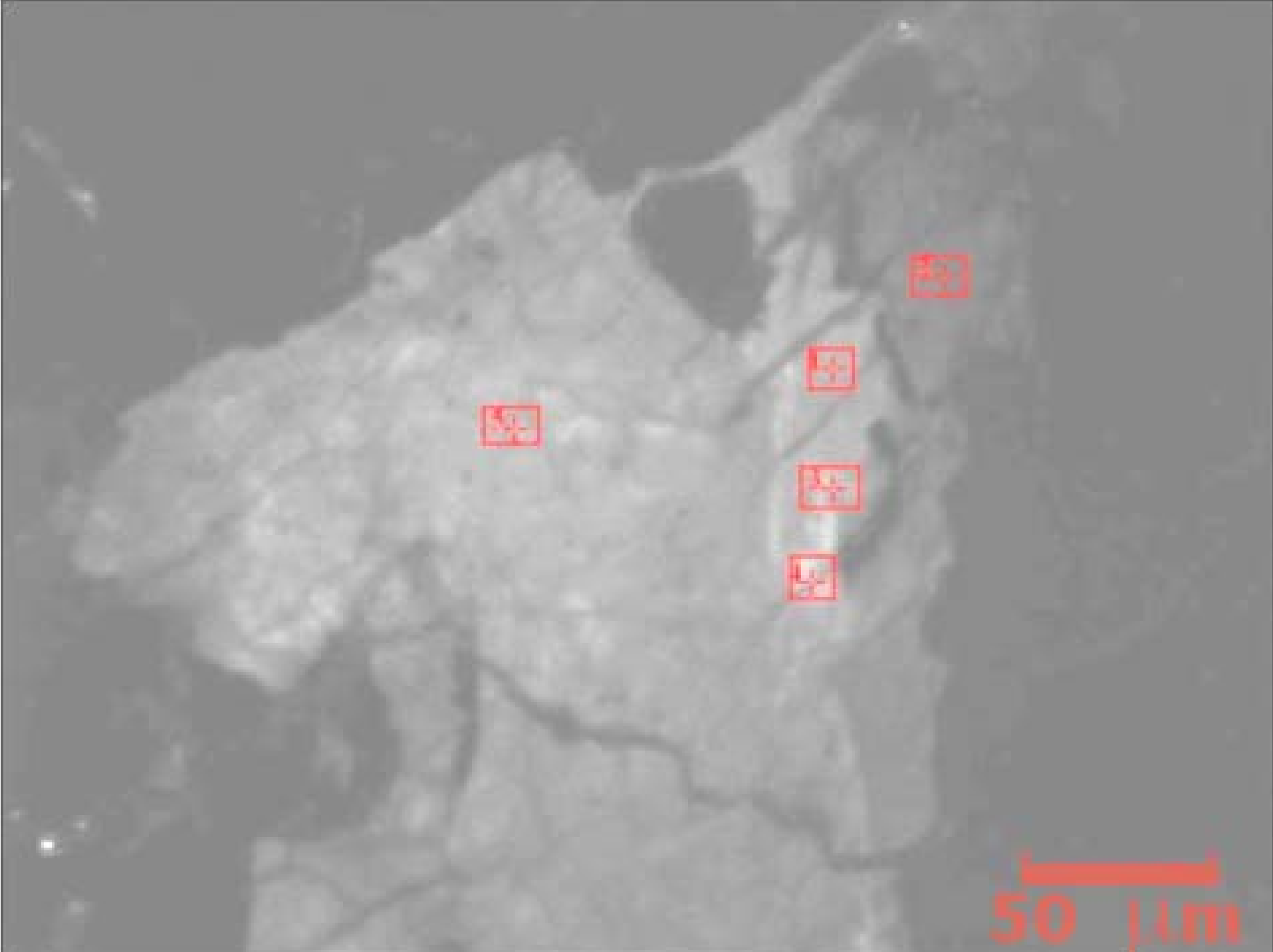


- L'identification de la forme de silice est importante : informations sur l'intensité du choc.

Exemple : météorite lunaire NWA 4734

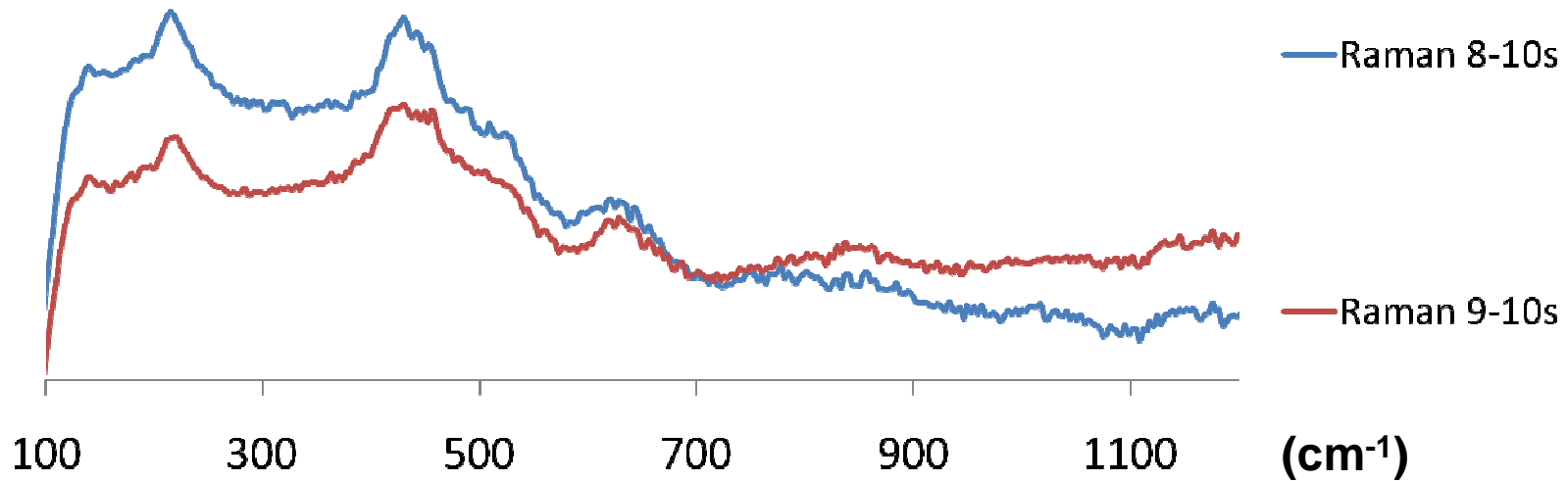
- Composition basaltique :
- anorthite, clinopyroxène,
- silice, ilmenite, phosphates ...



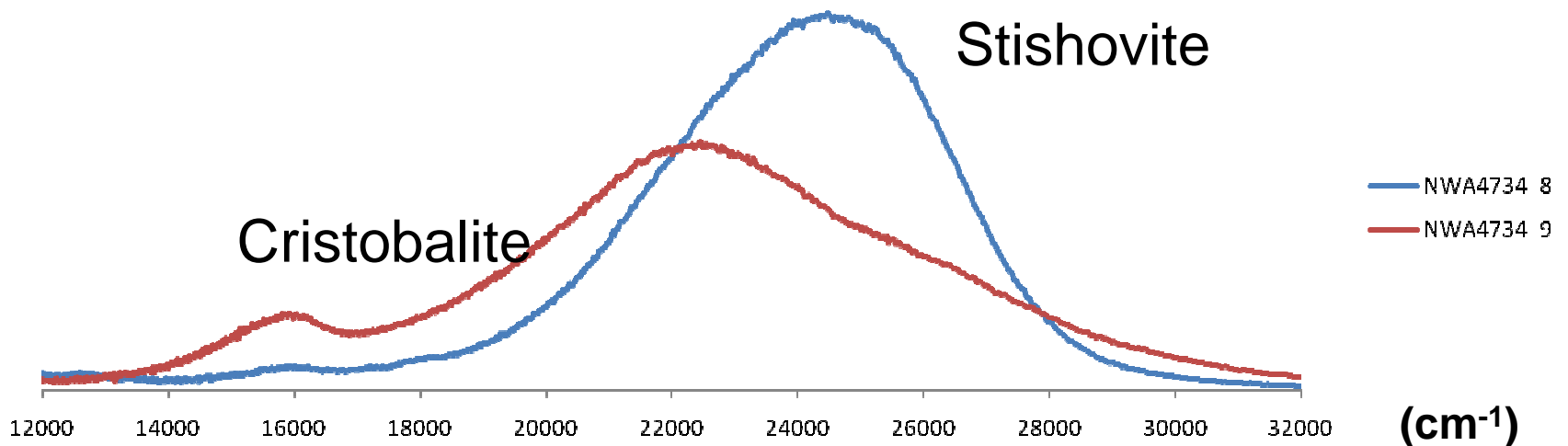


50 μm

Spectres Raman de cristobalite

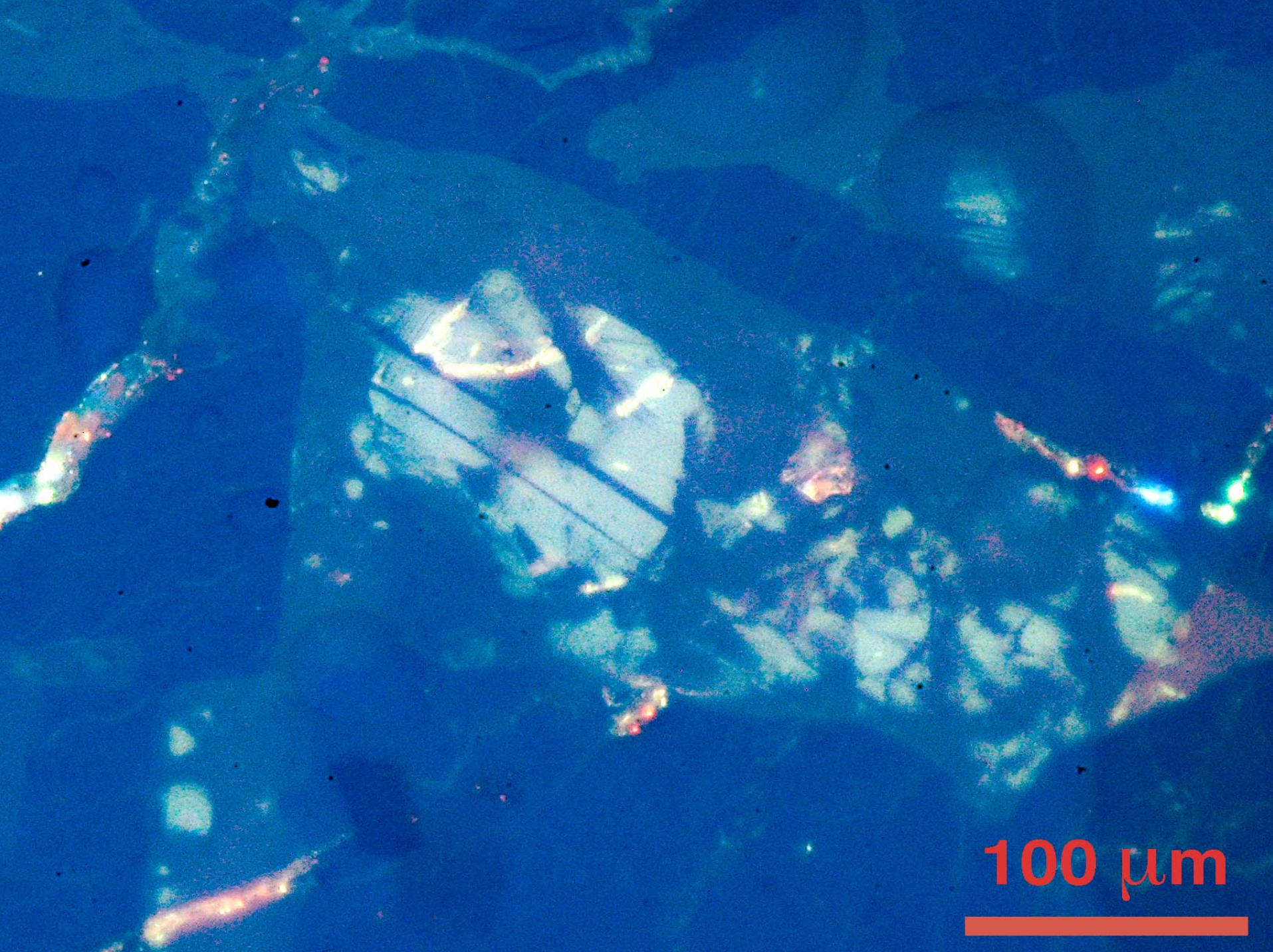


Spectres de cathodoluminescence



Spéciation de l'anorthite : $\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8$

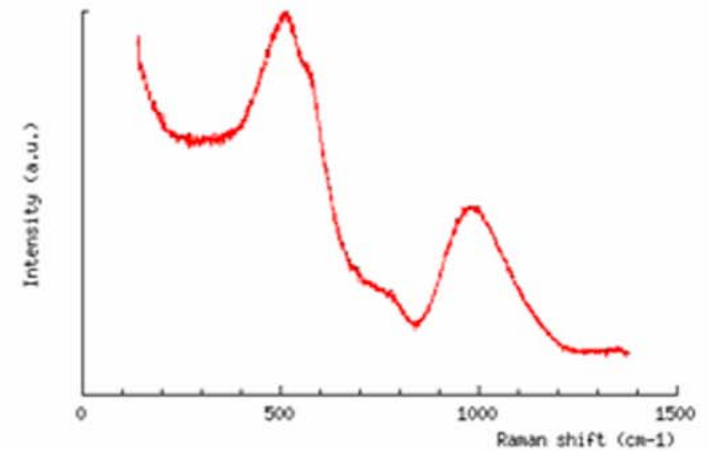
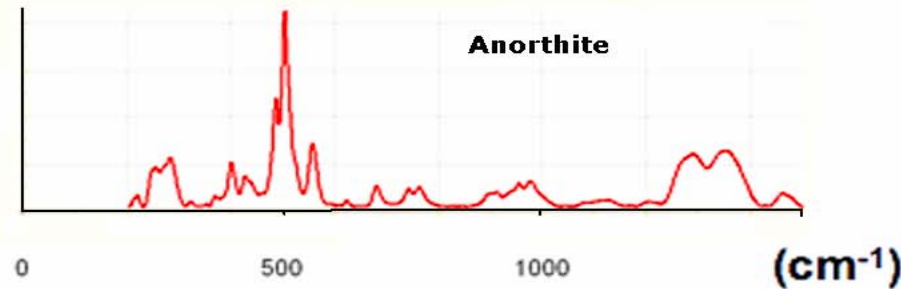
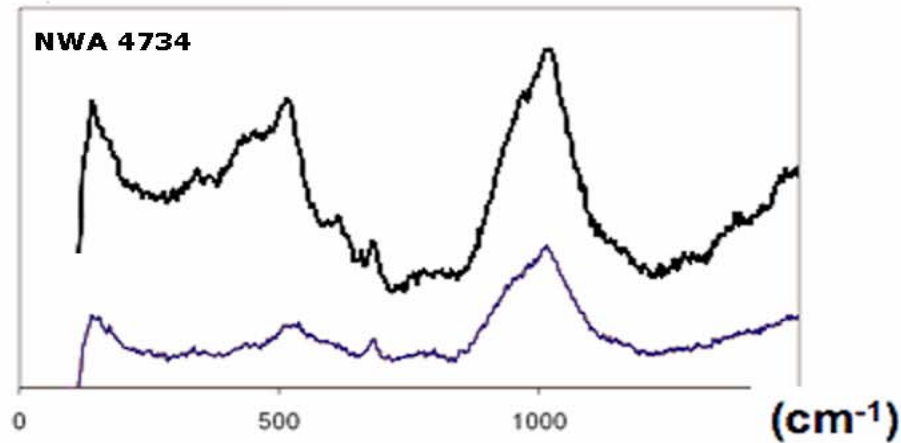
- Anorthite
- Maskelynite : vitrification par le choc
- Exemple : météorite lunaire NWA 4734



100 μm

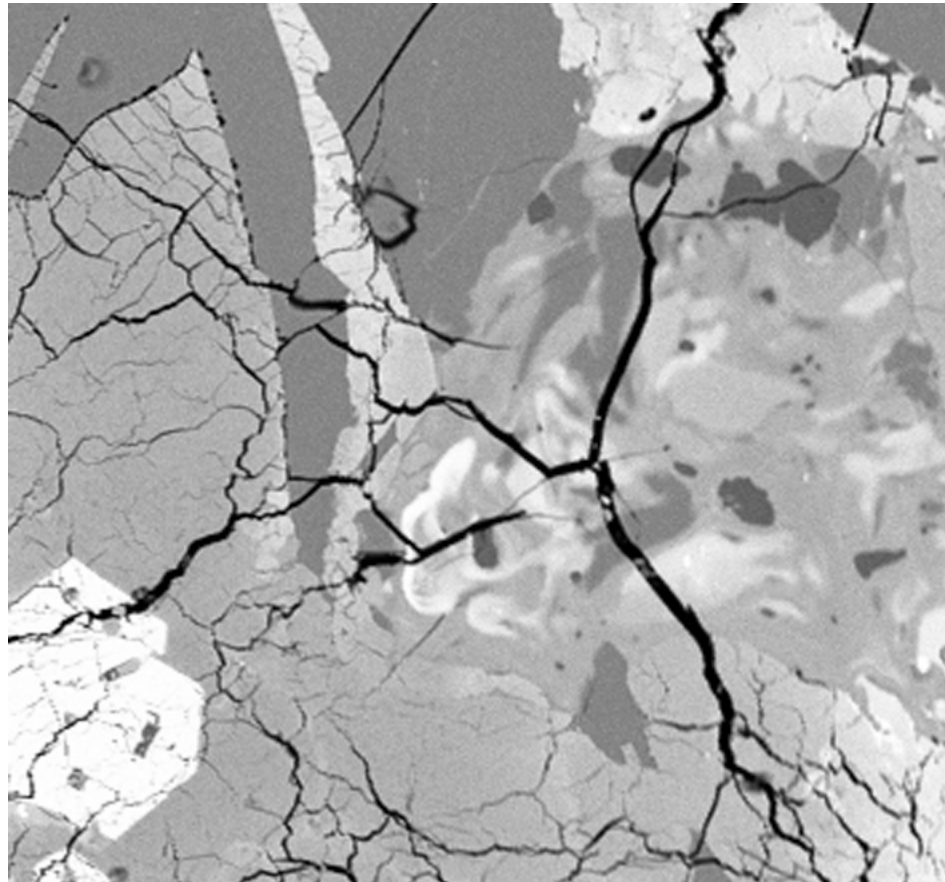
Anorthite partiellement vitrifiée

Verre d'anorthite (Raman)

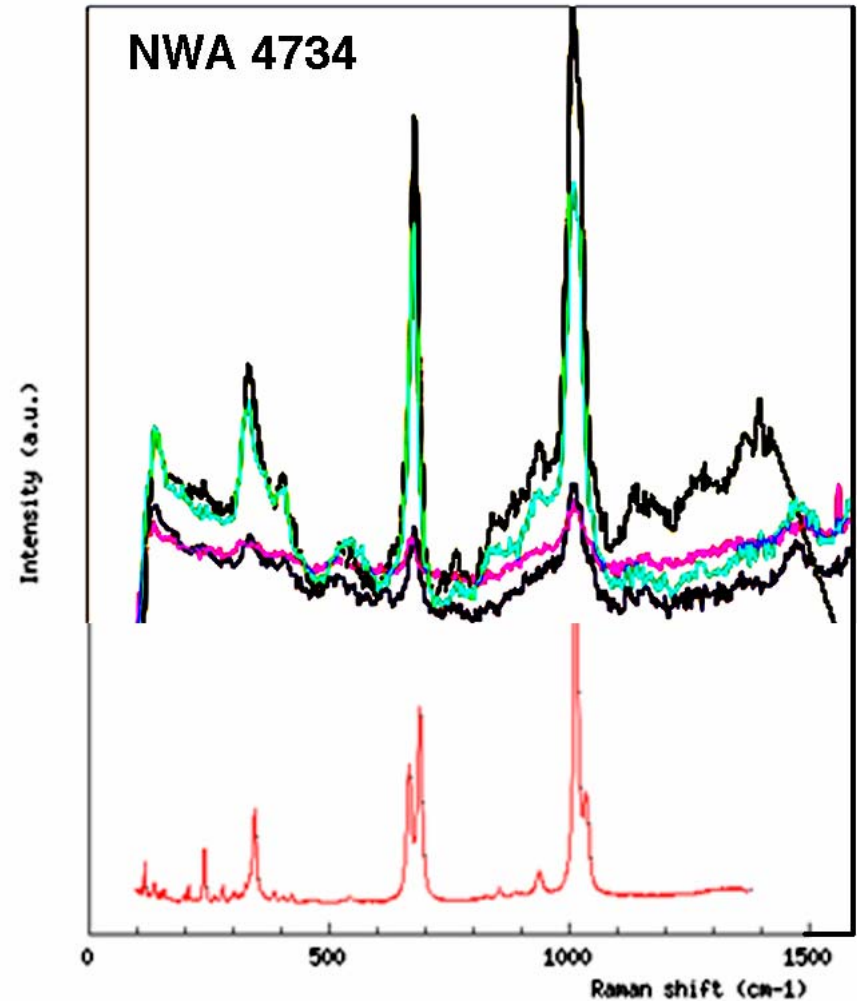


Raman spectrum of anorthite glass collected with 514.5 nm exciting line by Laboratoire de Sciences de la Terre ENS-Lyon

Poches de fusion : comportement du pyroxène



Alteration de la structure du pyroxène

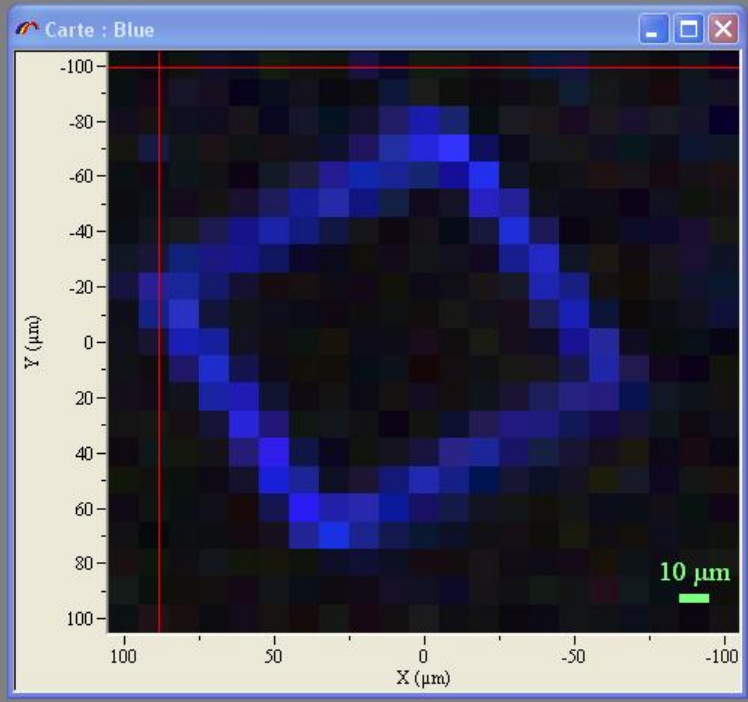
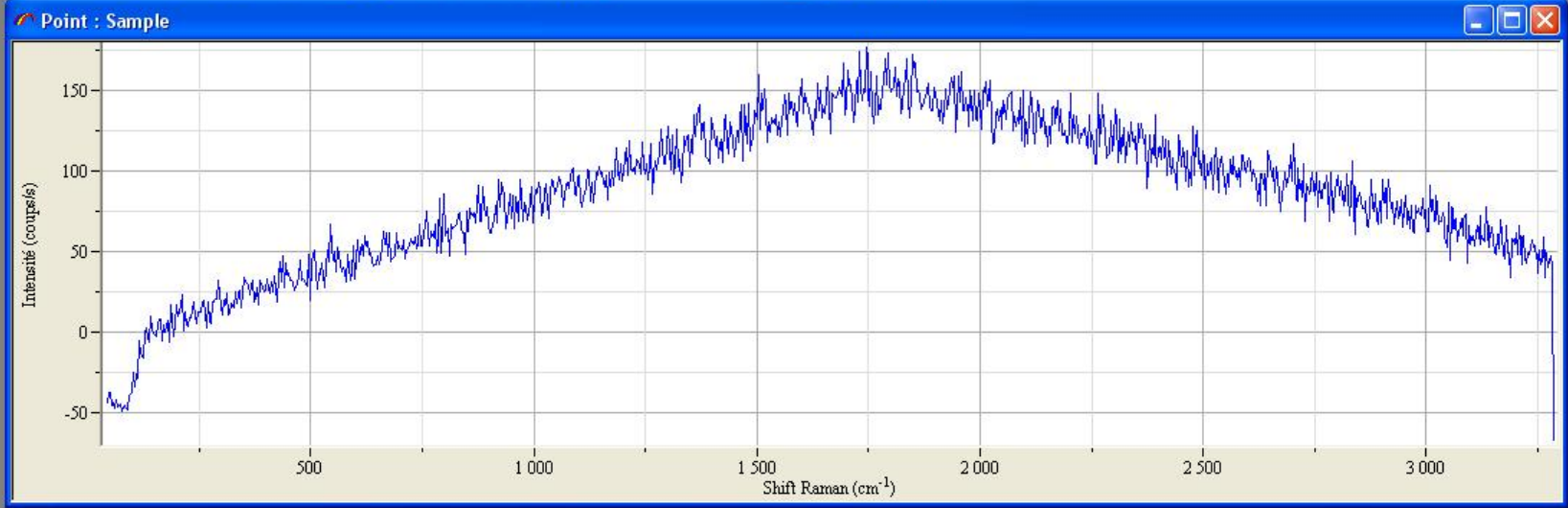


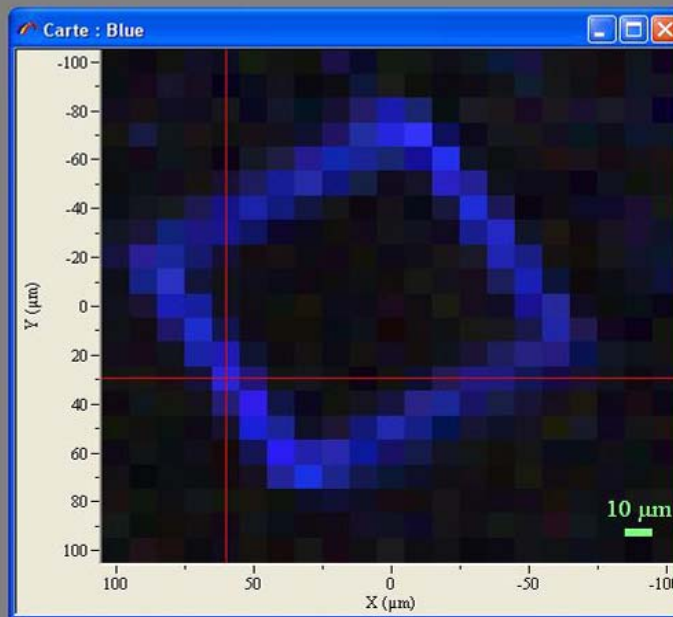
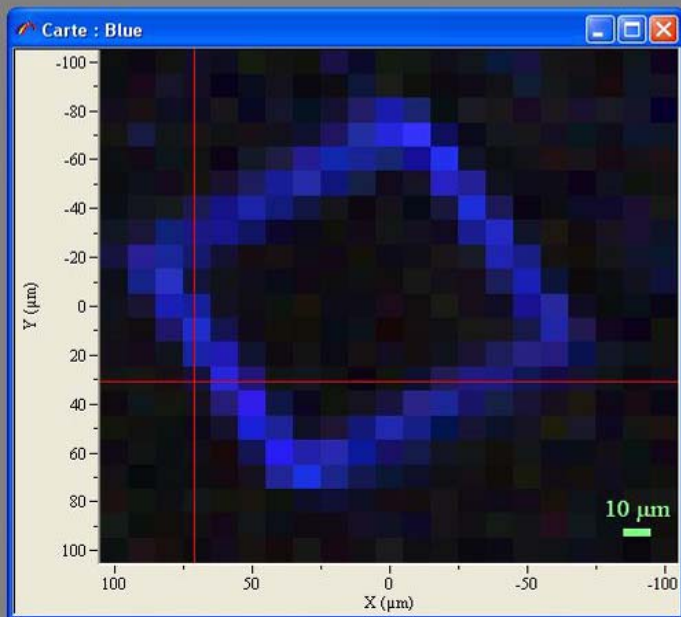
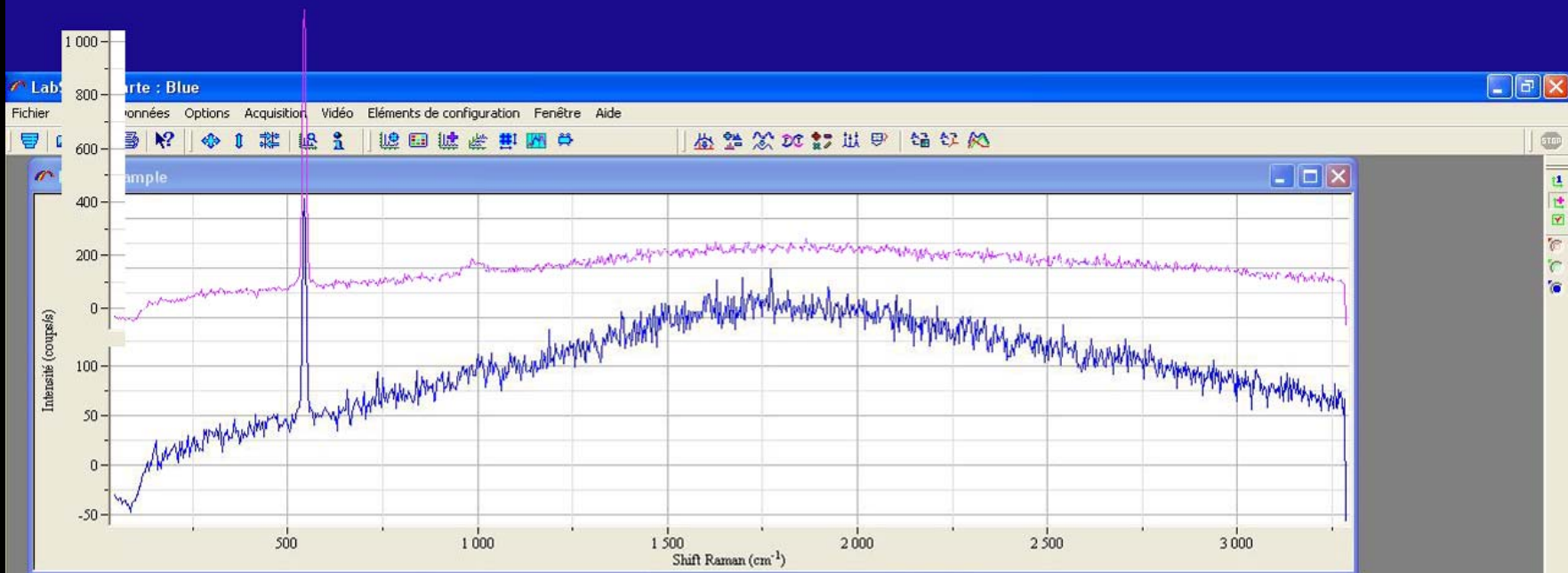
Cartographie Hyperspectrale

- Exemple : Plaque de silicium avec masque d'aluminium.
- Cartographie hyperspectrale, 20x20 pixels de $10 \times 10 \mu\text{m}^2$
- Image en zone d'intérêt



20 μm EHT = 25.00 kV Signal A = SE2 Date :25 Jun 2011
WD = 17.0 mm Vacuum Mode = High Vacuum Mag = 220 X

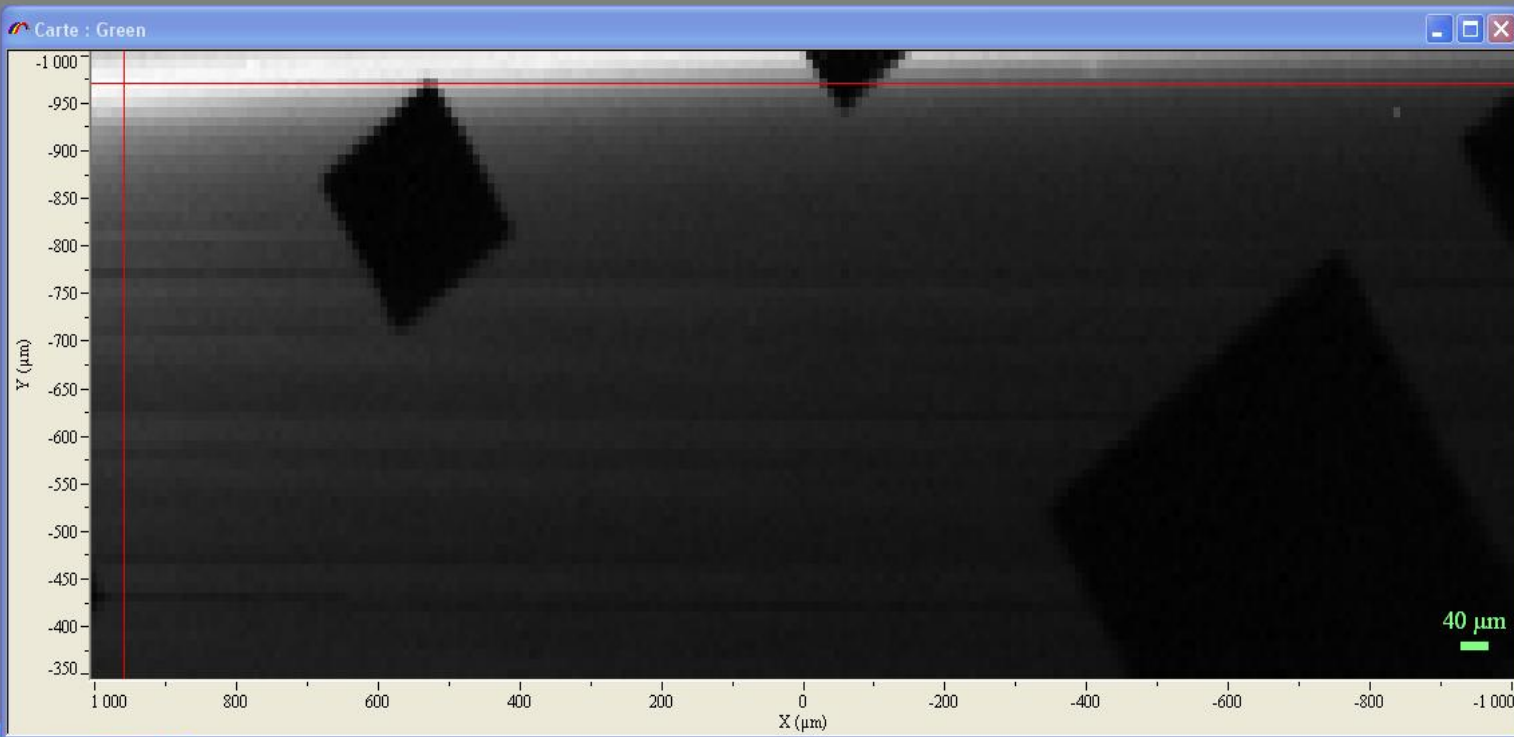
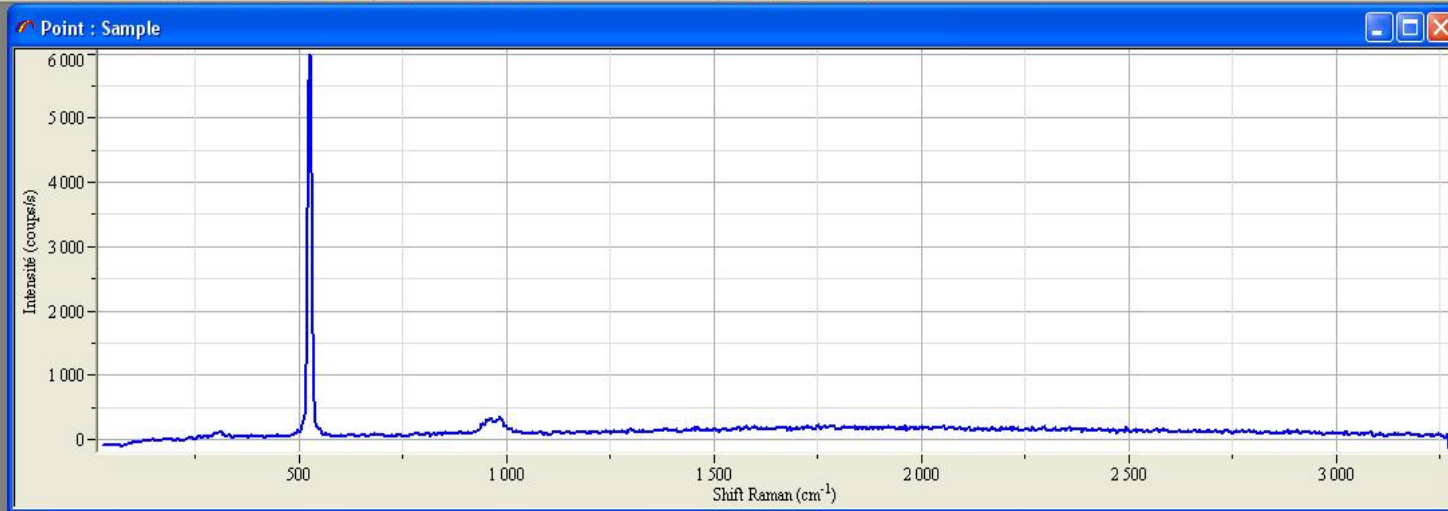


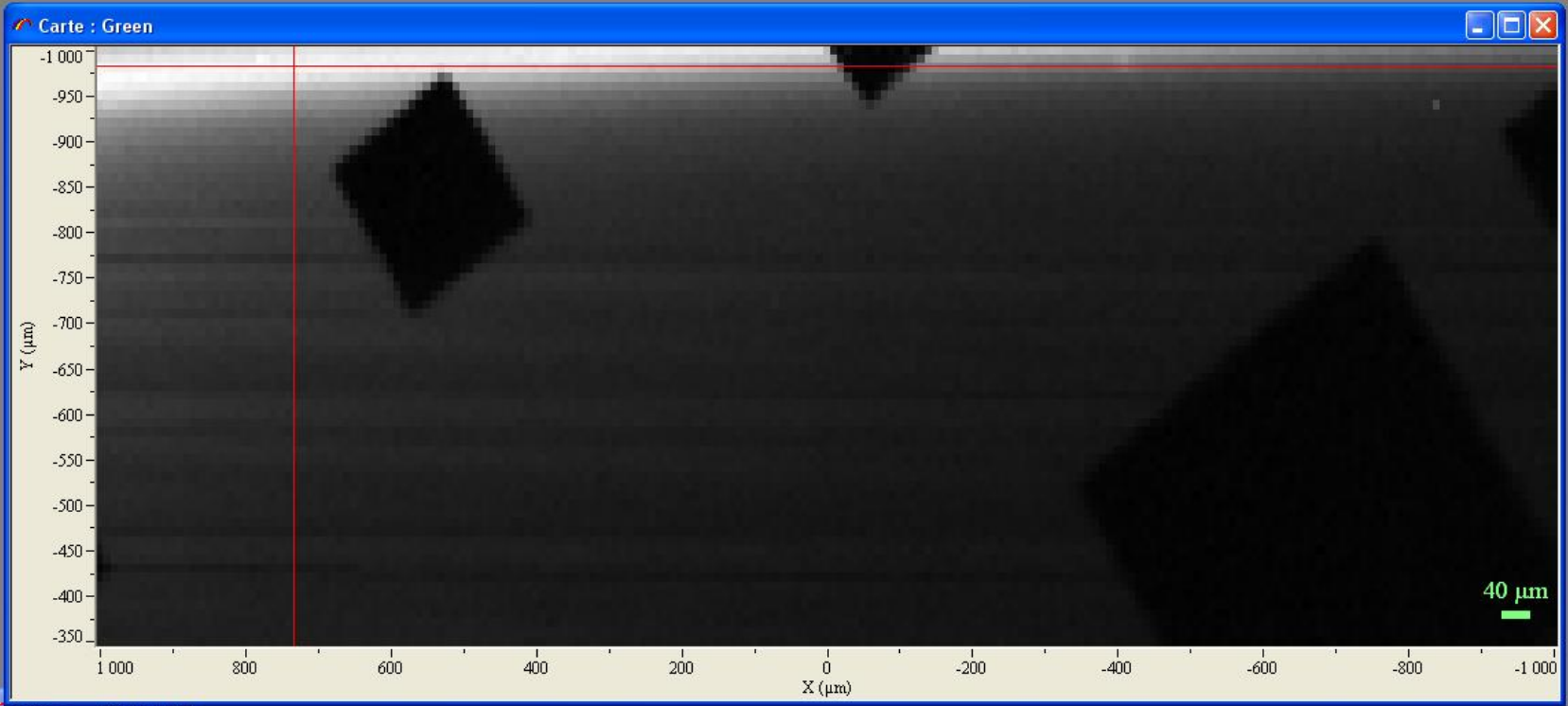
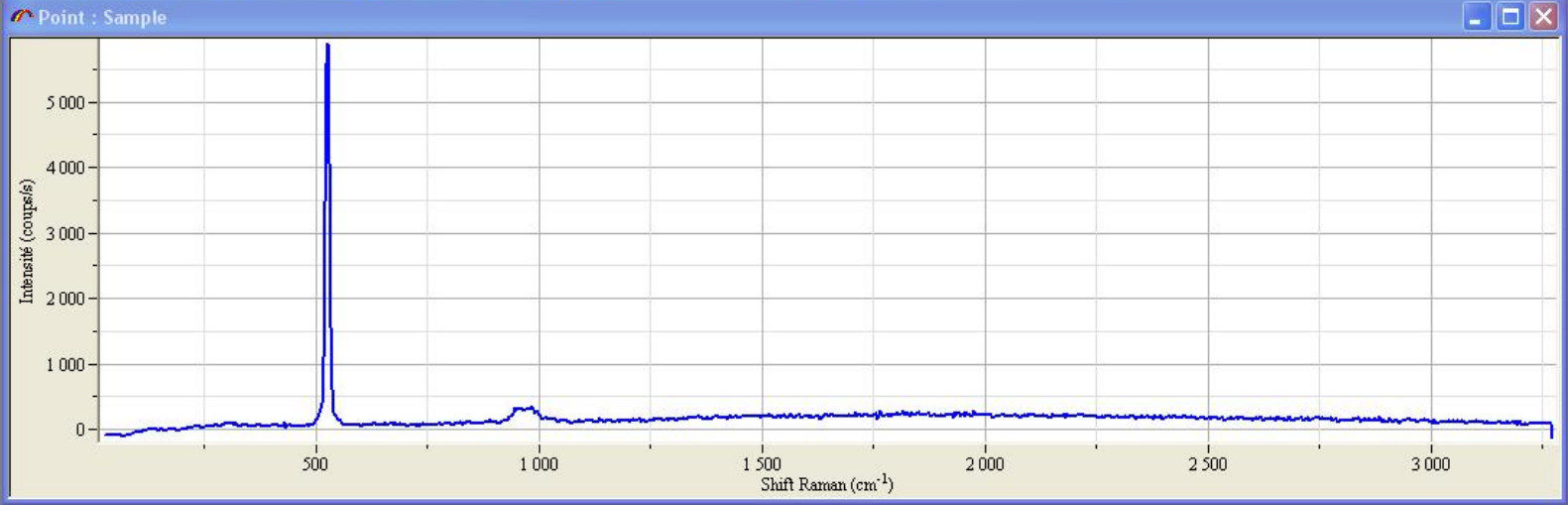


Problèmes de focalisation

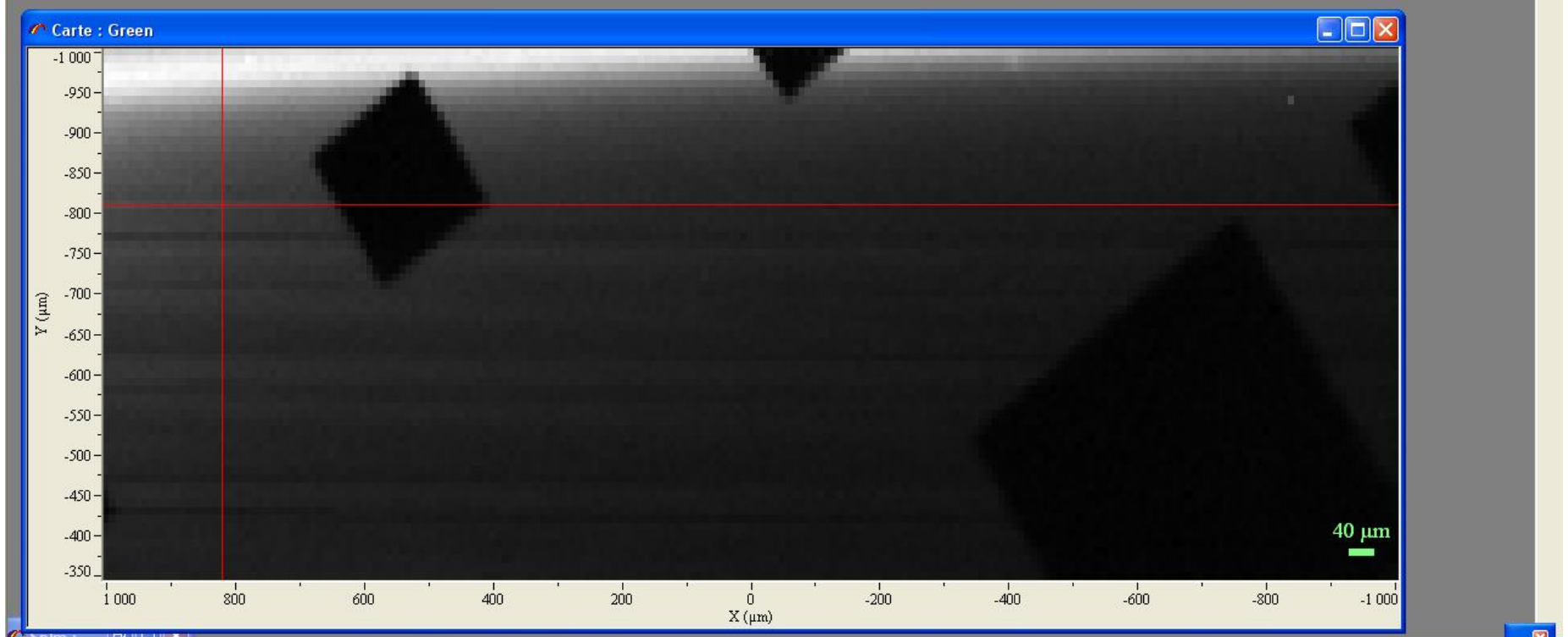
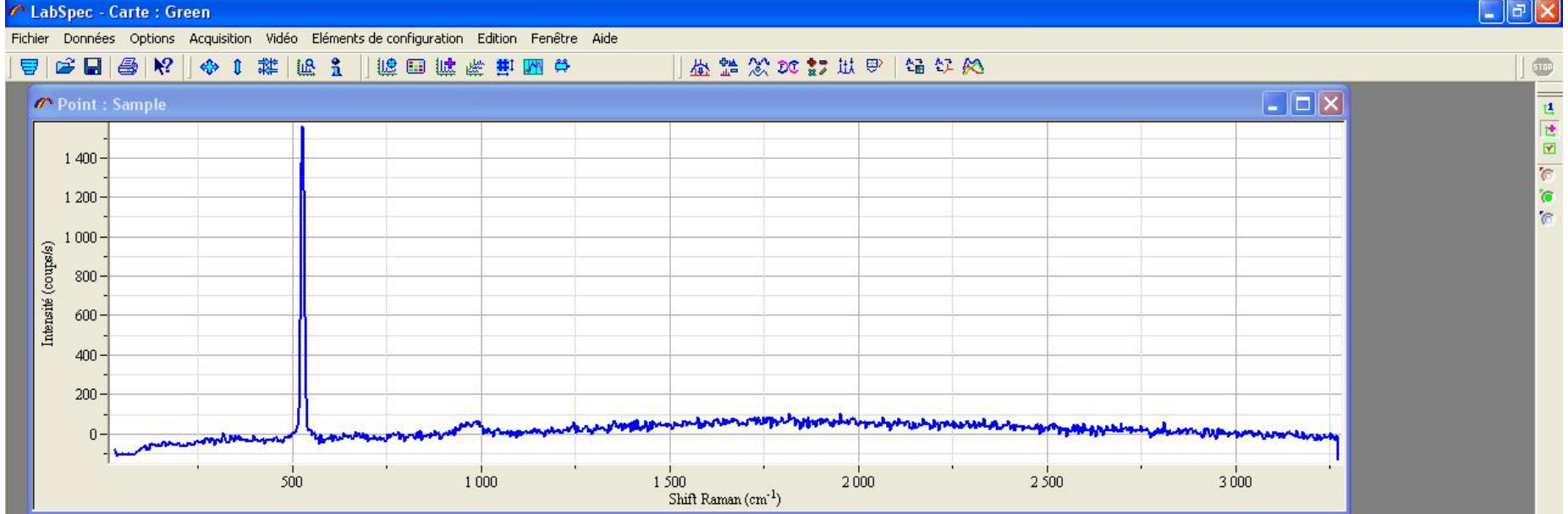
- Exemple : Défaut de focalisation de 60 microns due à l'orientation.
- Plaque de silicium avec masque d'aluminium.
- Cartographie hyperspectrale, 200x80 pixels de $10 \times 10 \mu\text{m}^2$
- Image en zone d'intérêt

1

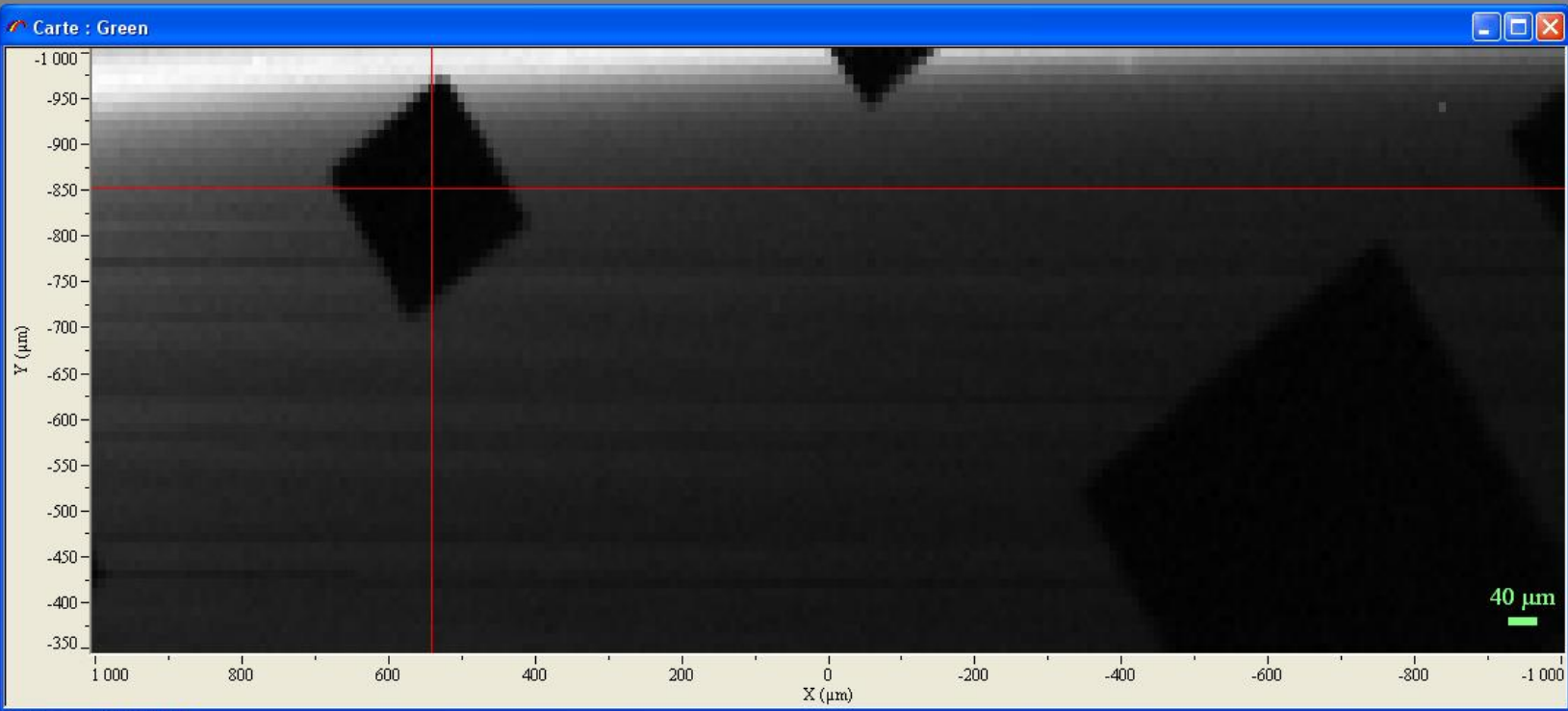
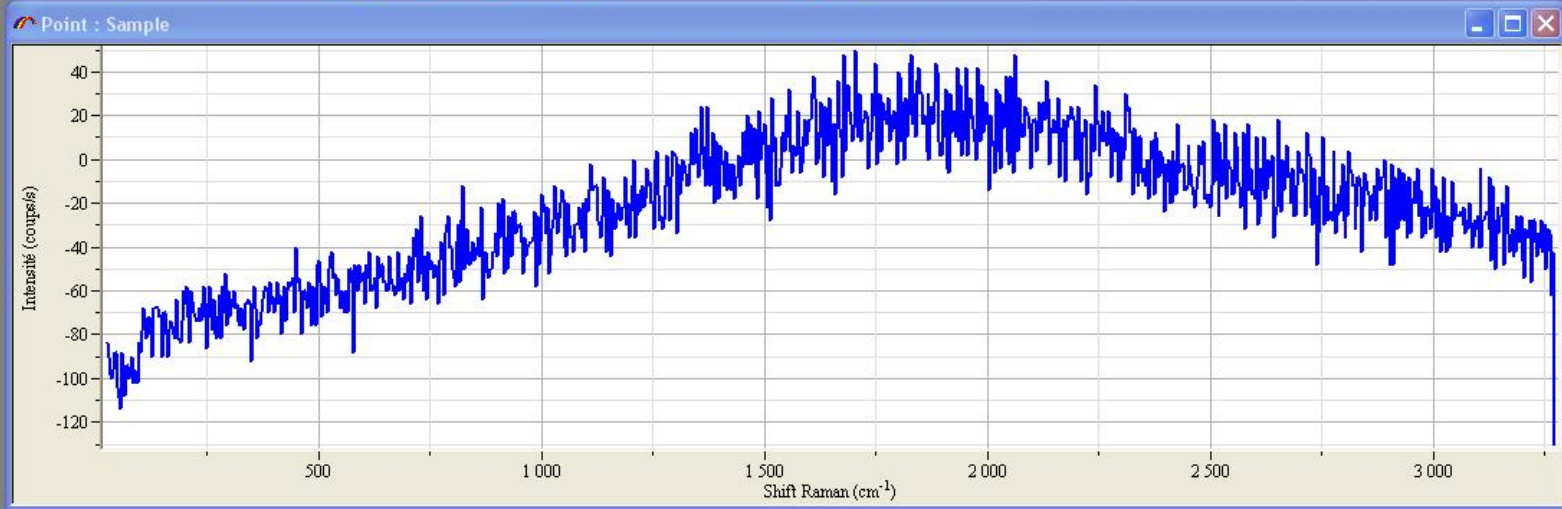




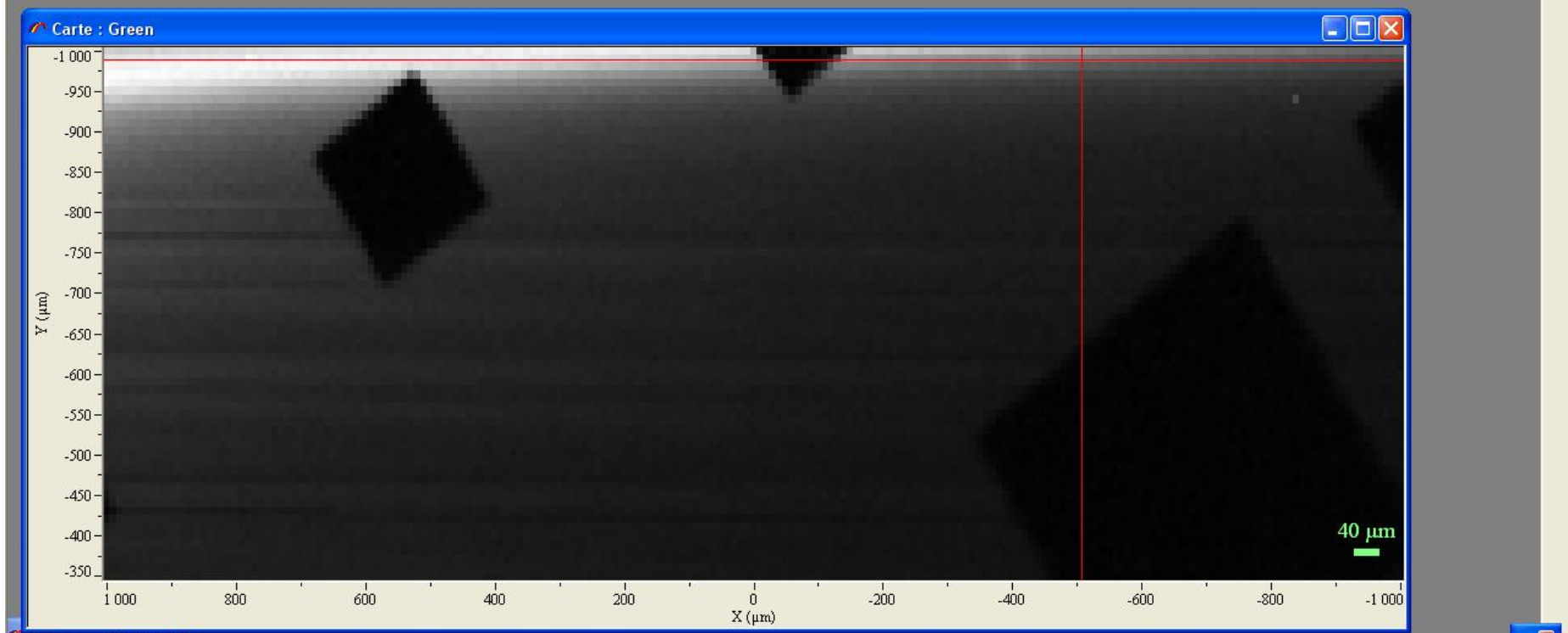
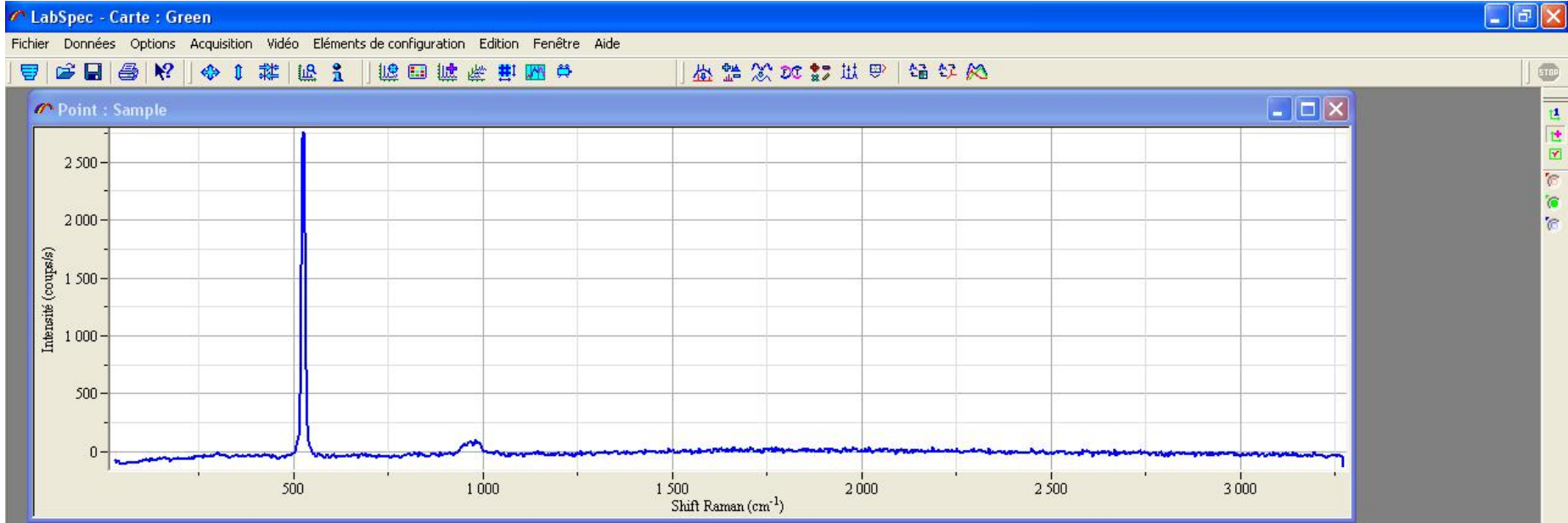
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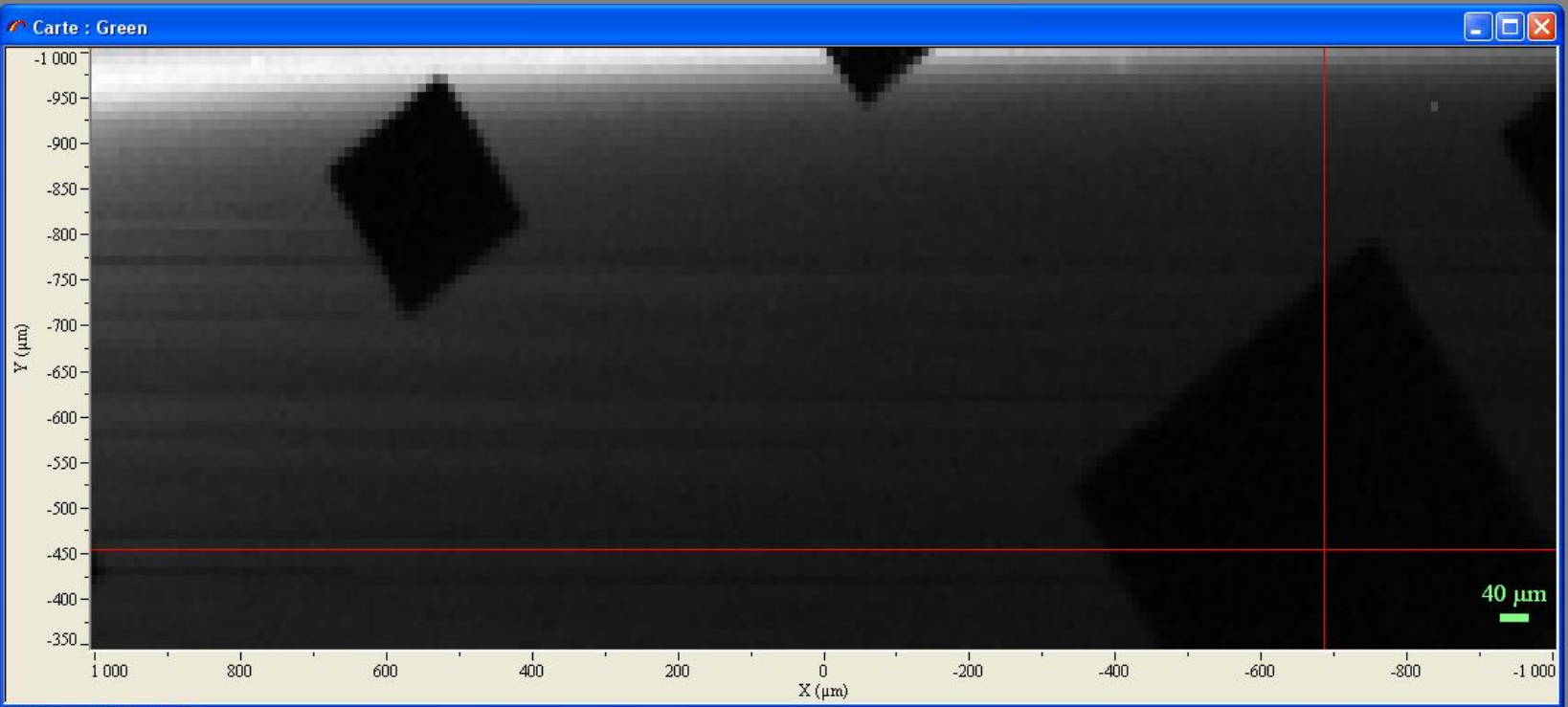
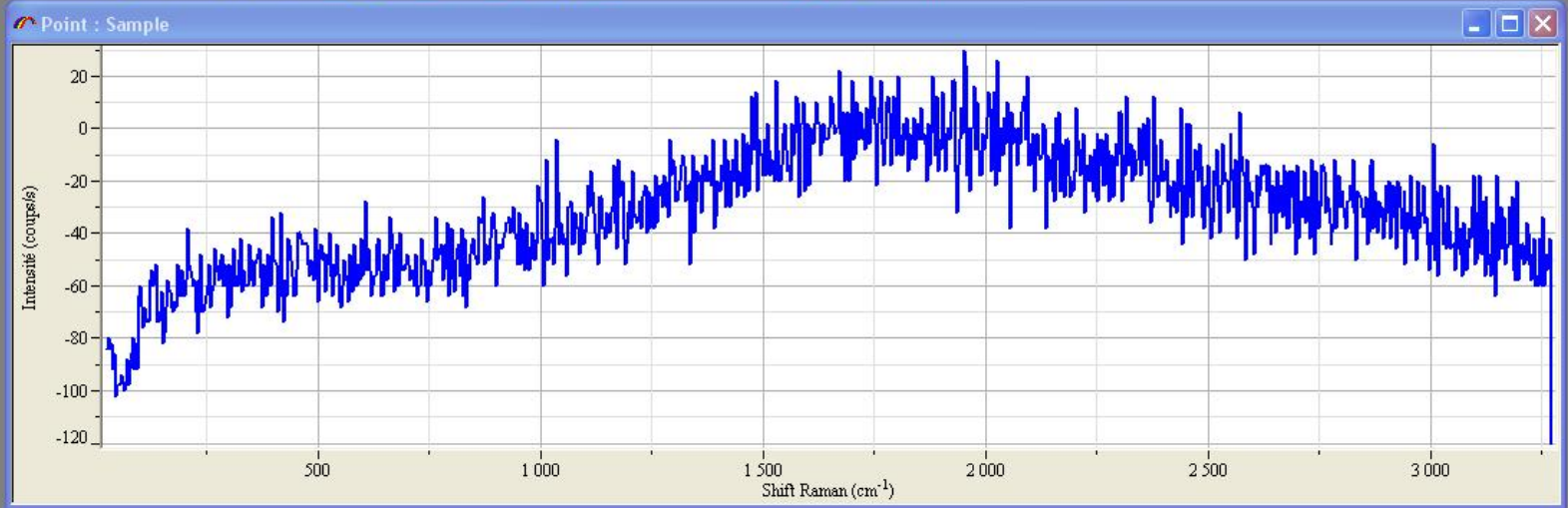
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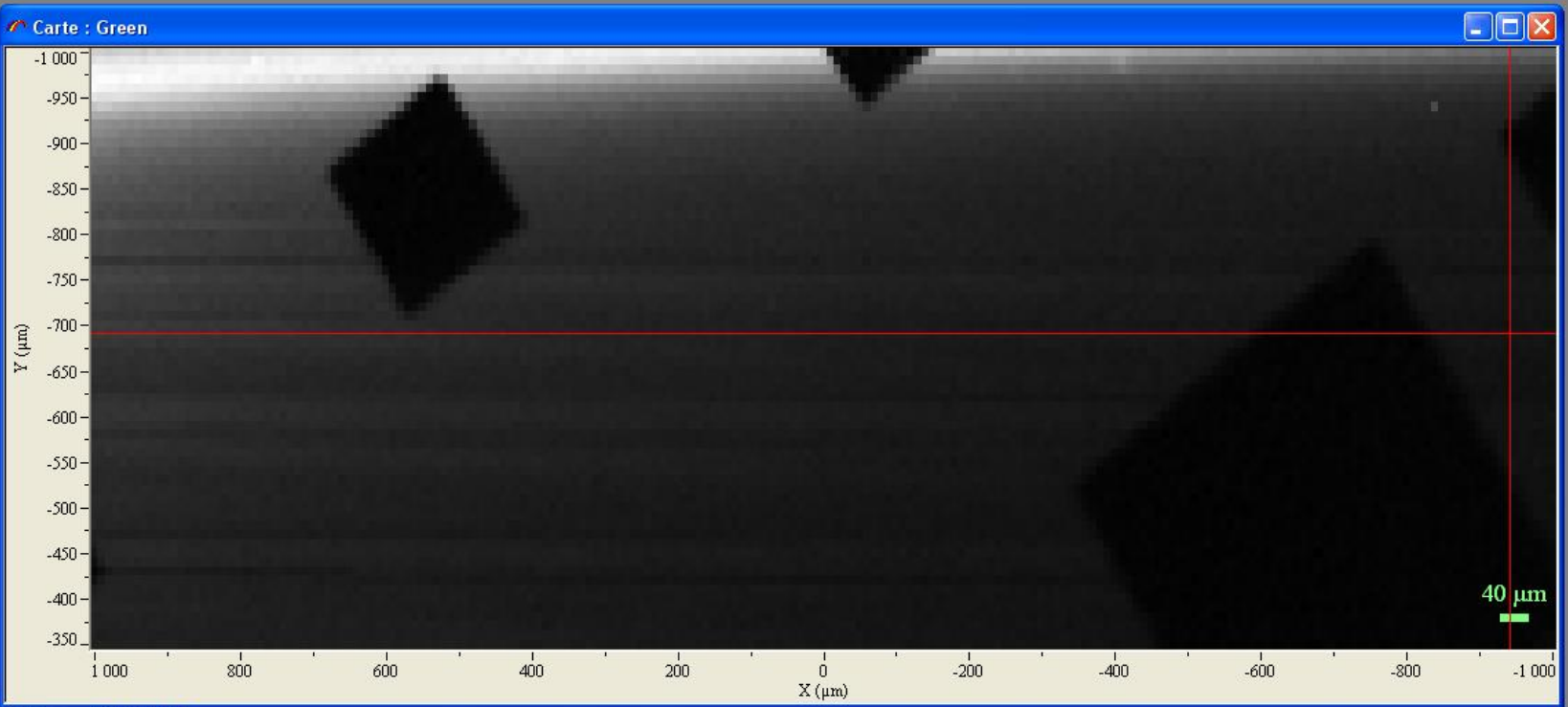
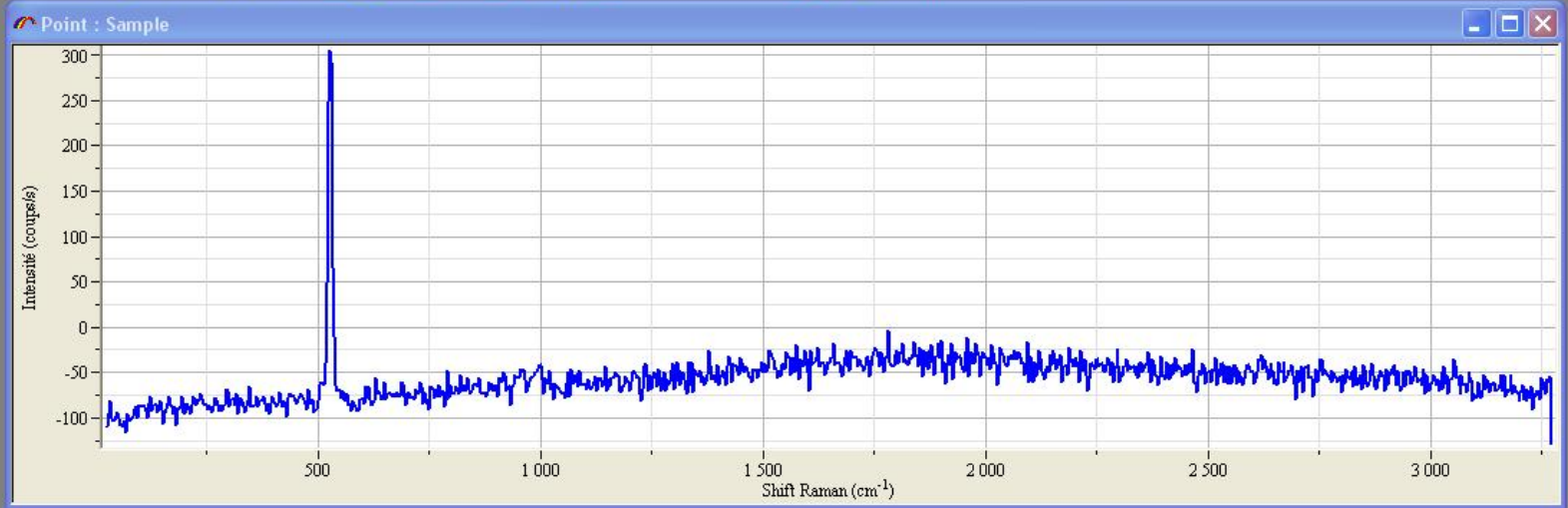
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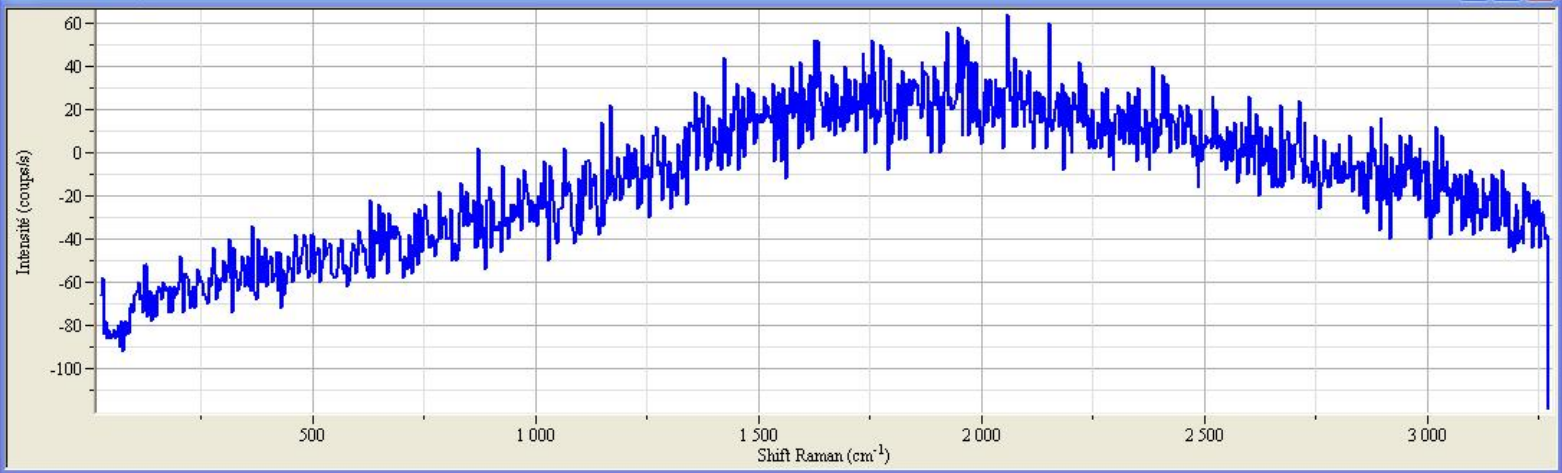
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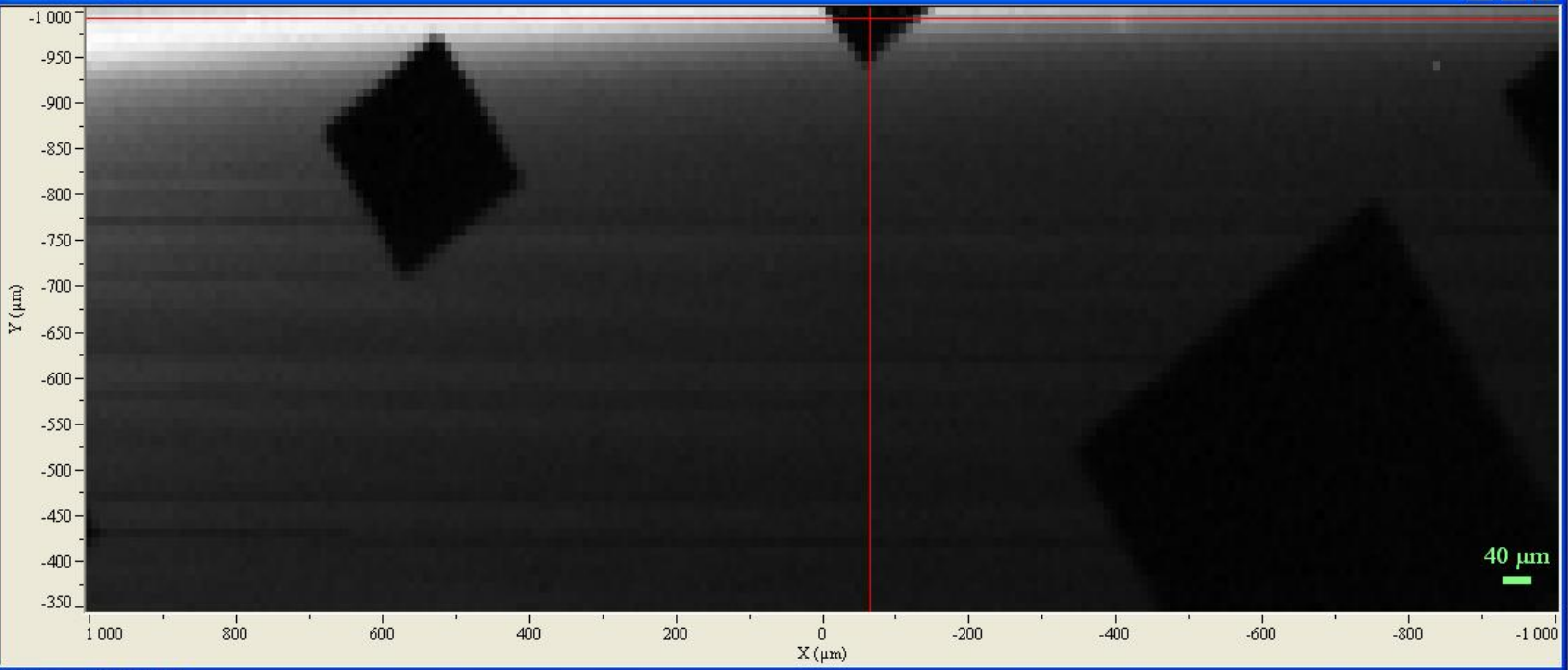
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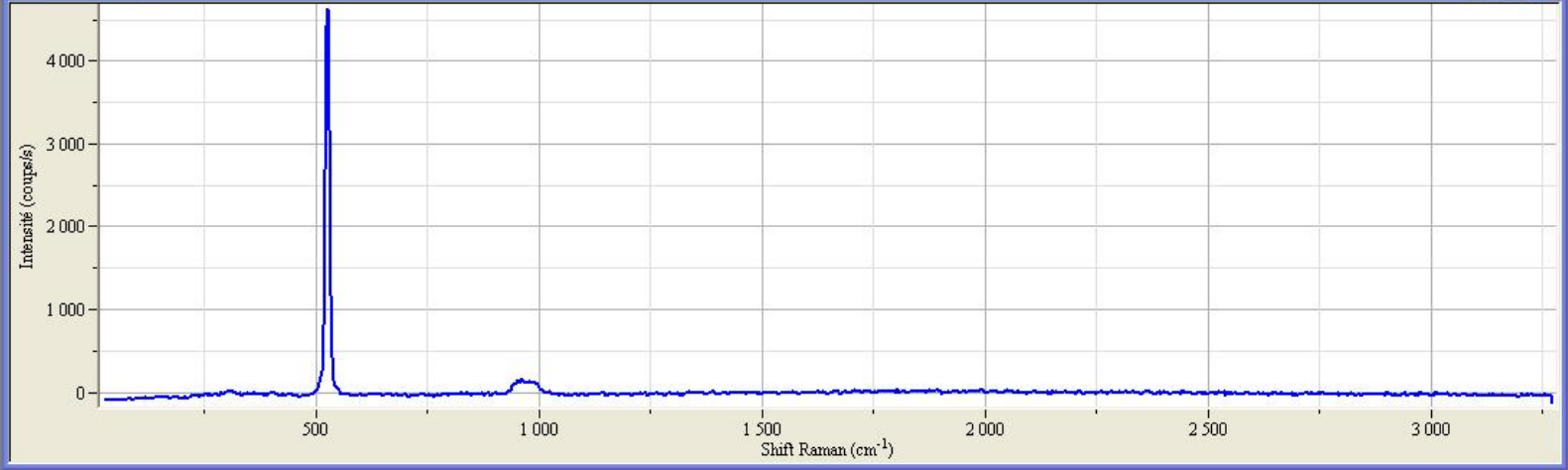
Point : Sample



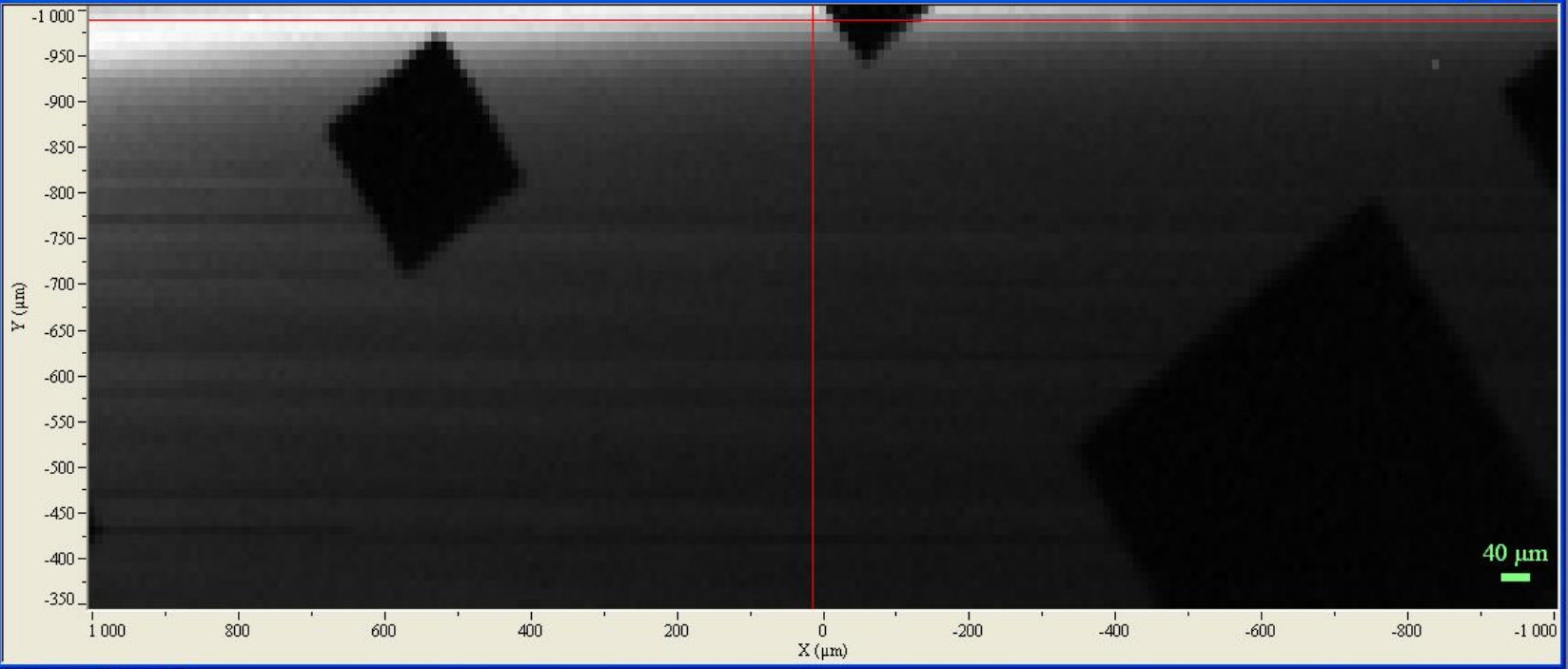
Carte : Green



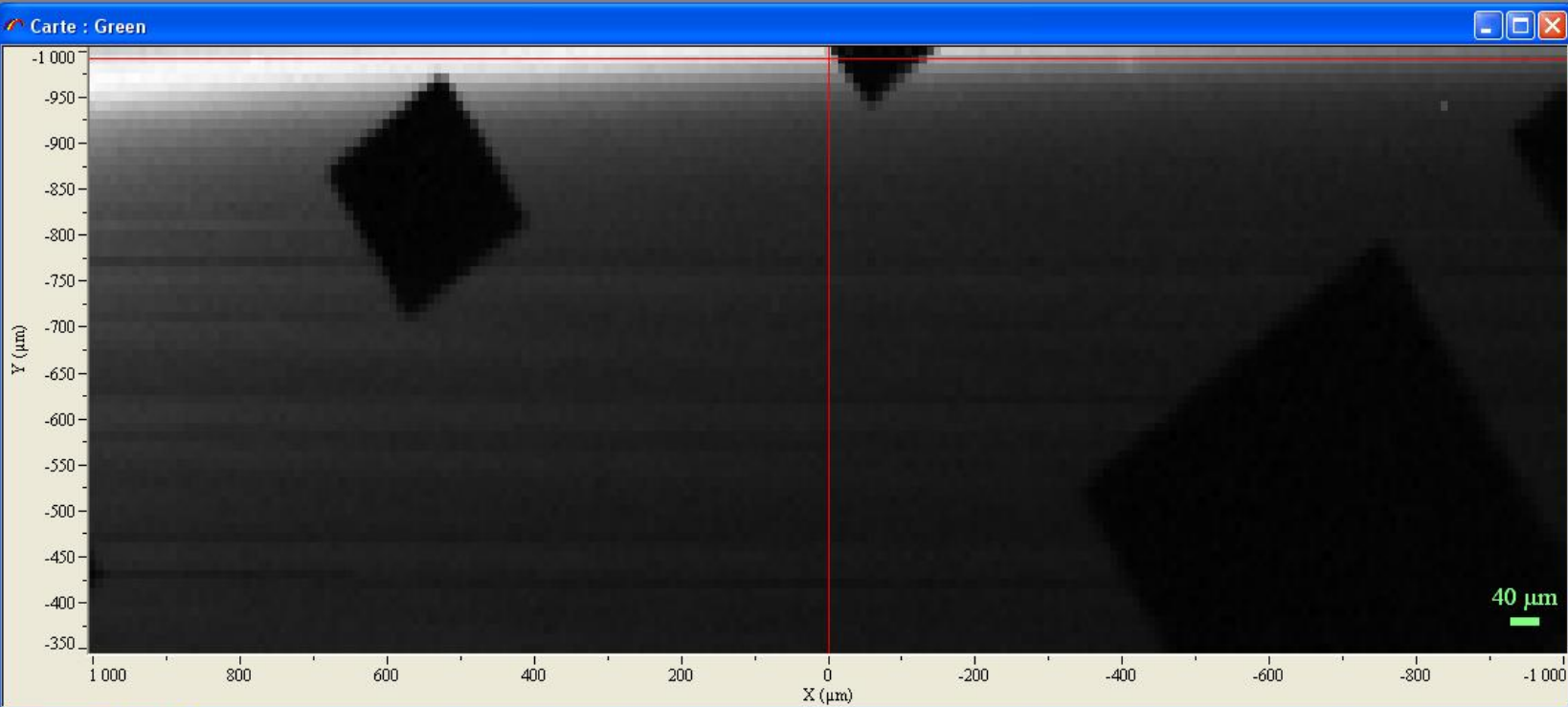
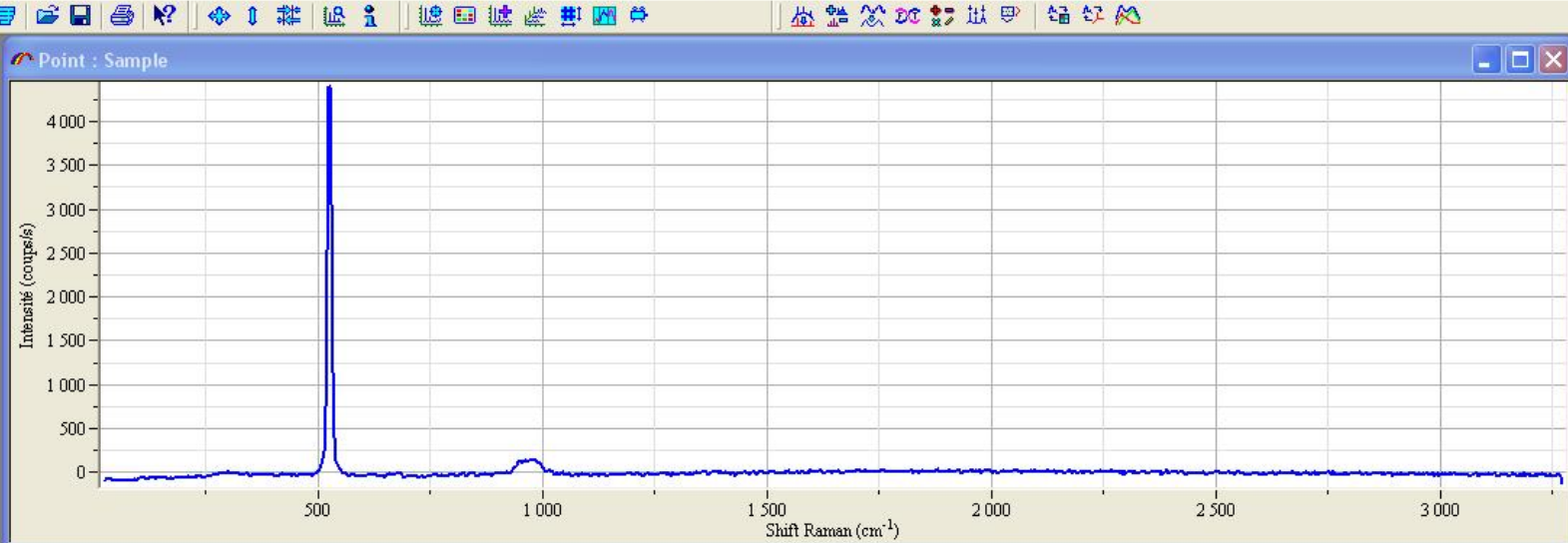
Point : Sample



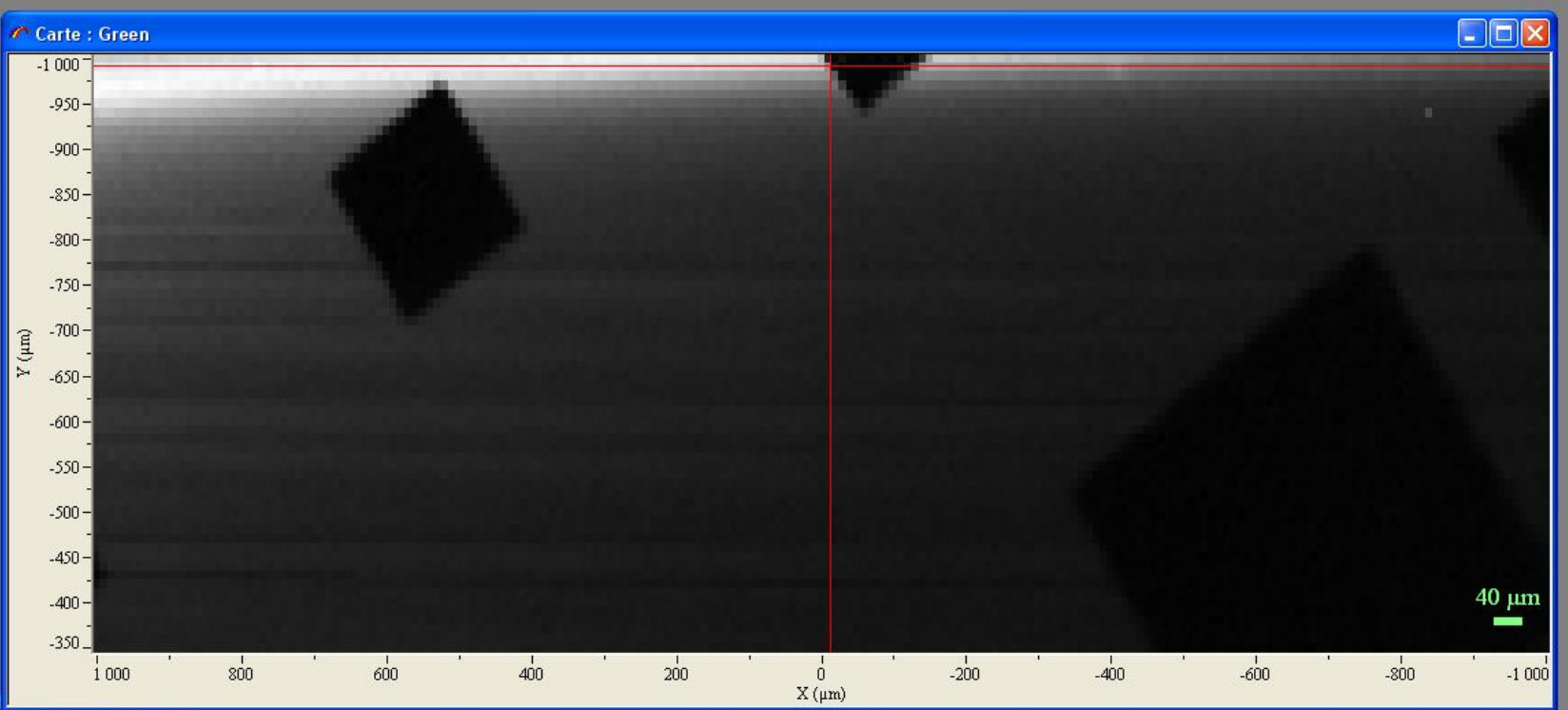
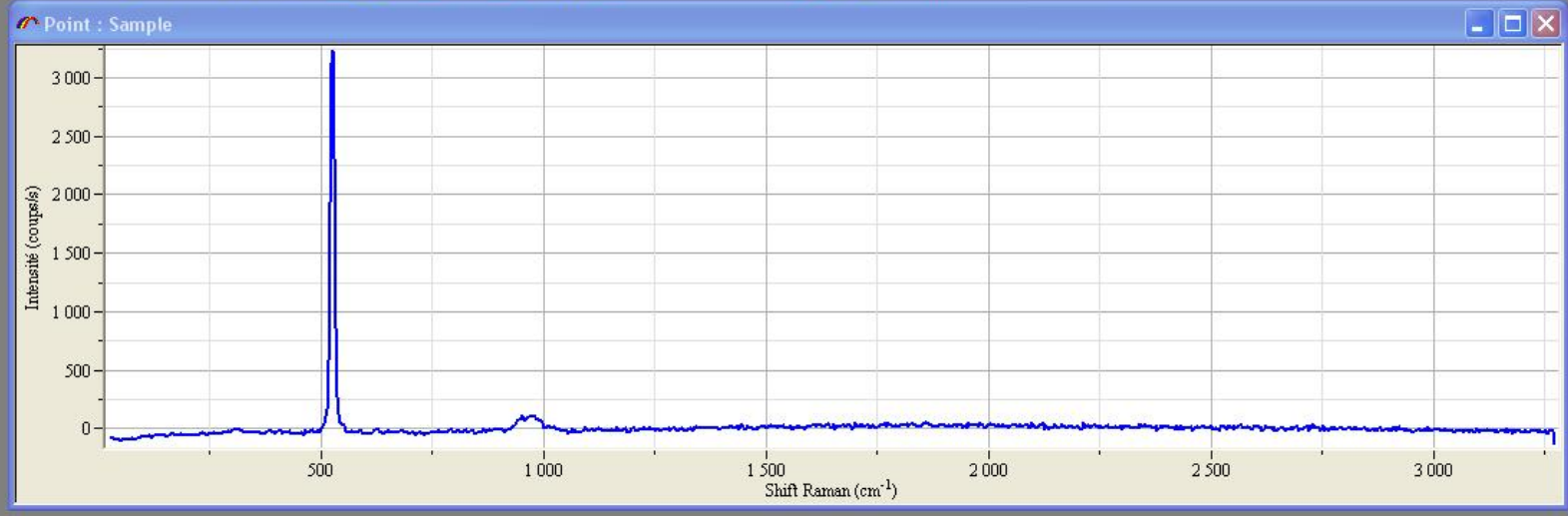
Carte : Green

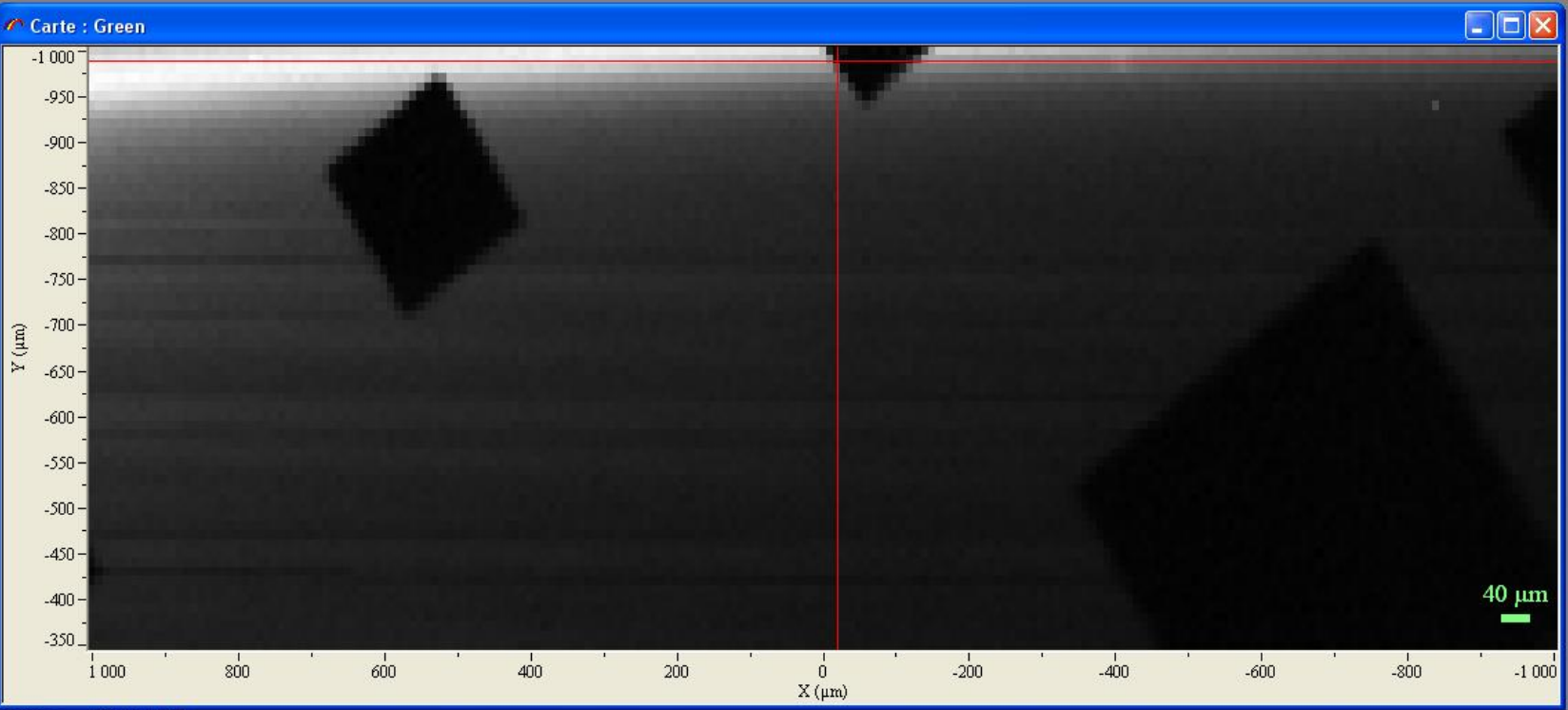
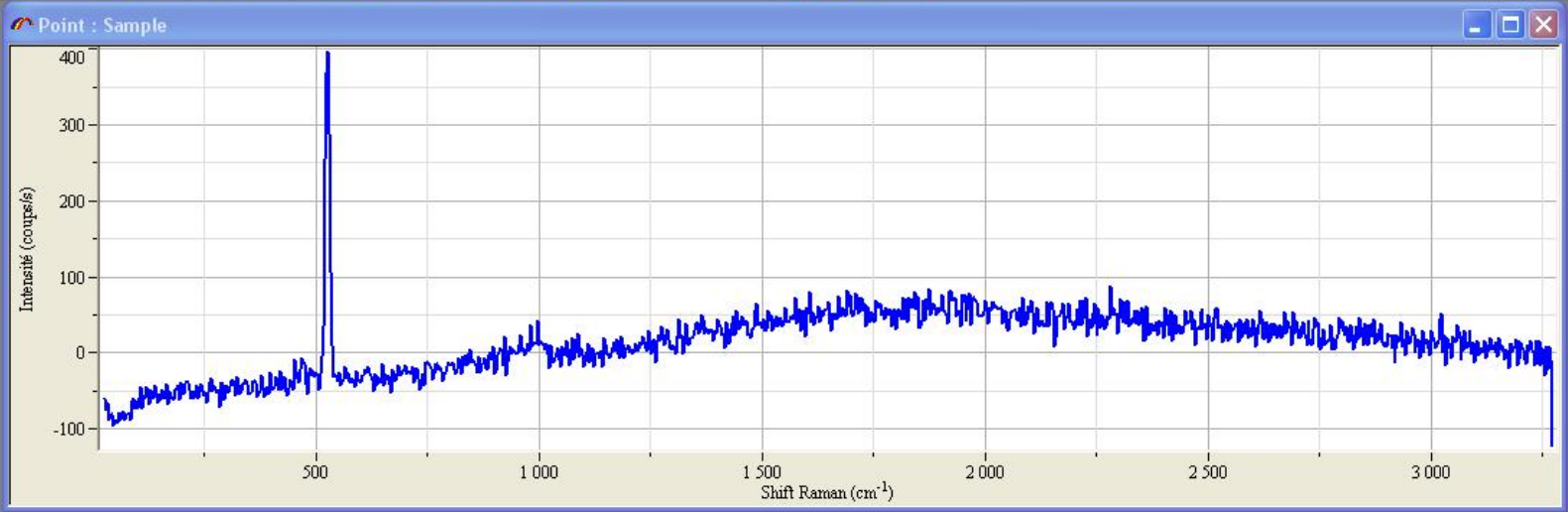


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Remèdes :

- Traitement de l'image
- Asservissement de la mise au point

Conclusions

- Maîtrise de la localisation :
potentiellement meilleure qu'en optique
- Couplage cathodoluminescence ...
- Problèmes de fluorescence: excitation lumineuse par le laser